



2019 DUVAL COUNTY Youth Risk Behavior Survey RESULTS AND FACT SHEETS



A LETTER FROM DUVAL COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Dear School Families and Community Stakeholders,

As referenced in our strategic plan, Duval County Public Schools is committed to an intentional focus on student achievement and well-being. Our efforts center around fostering a positive community and school culture, providing expansive support services for students, and celebrating positive behaviors and healthy habits. I am proud to work with district leaders, administrators and educators who provide safe, healthy, and sustaining learning environments for our youth.

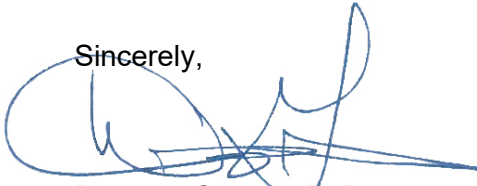
The Duval County Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) administration provides data integral to informing multiple initiatives within the district, and to the community at large. This includes assessing trends in priority health risk behaviors among middle and high school aged youth, enabling schools and communities to understand risks and health behaviors of area youth, evaluating the impact of broad school and community interventions, developing programs or policies to reduce risk and promote health, and monitoring whether health outcomes among youth are improving or deteriorating.

To address these health risk behaviors, all students must receive high quality health education and physical education. Through these courses, students are able to learn and practice foundational health and physical literacy competencies they need to be college, career, and life ready. In addition, all staff have a role in supporting the health and wellness of students. We must work closely with families and community partners, so that we can all reinforce, model and support the development of health literacy and healthy behaviors.

Wellness continues to be a key strategy for the district. In alignment with the national *Whole School, Whole Community, Whole Child Model*, the district Wellness Policy creates the roadmap for ensuring that all Duval County Public School students and employees are safe, healthy and sustaining. Our board policy represents a commitment to ensure equity of programs and services for all students, addressing the needs of our most marginalized students. Data and information collected through the administration of the YRBS is instrumental in the forming of these policies and practices.

On behalf of the entire district, I would like to thank you for your efforts to promote health and wellness in our schools.

Sincerely,

A blue ink handwritten signature, appearing to read 'Diana L. Greene', with a large loop at the end.

Diana L. Greene, PhD
Superintendent of Schools





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YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

OVERVIEW

The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is a self-administered, school-based, confidential, and anonymous survey that is part of a national effort by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to focus the nation on behaviors among youth related to the leading causes of mortality and morbidity. The YRBS is conducted during the spring of odd-numbered years and results are released in the summer of the following year. The YRBS helps to assess how these risk behaviors change over time. Through the YRBS, the CDC monitors six categories of health-related behaviors that contribute to the leading causes of death and disability among youth and adults, including:

- Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries and violence
- Sexual behaviors that contribute to sexually transmitted infections and unintended pregnancies
- Tobacco use
- Alcohol and other drug use
- Unhealthy dietary behaviors
- Inadequate physical activity

About the Report

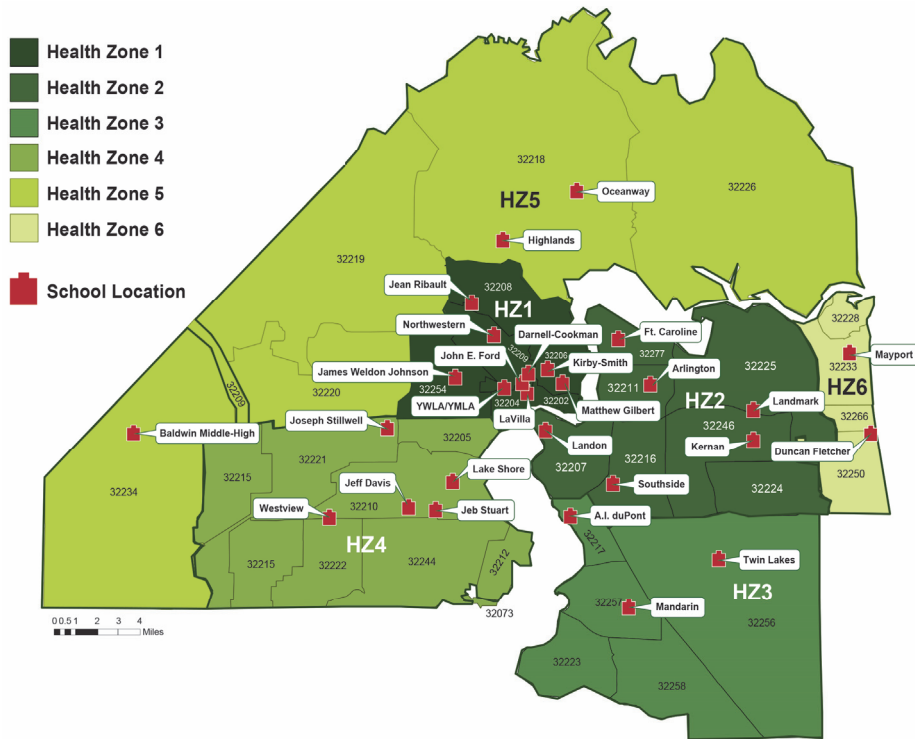
The results from this survey are intended to inform decisions about future wellness-related programs, practices, and policies that aim to improve the health and wellbeing of Duval County youth. Health behaviors highlighted in each of the areas listed above were developed by the CDC over the past 25 years to monitor priority health risk behaviors. Research has shown these behaviors contribute to the leading causes of unintended pregnancies, disability, death, and other social problems that interfere with the possibility of young people leading healthy lifestyles in the United States. These fact sheets are intended to highlight significant results to spark future conversations and collaborations. Results are presented by health risk-behavior area. In each section, data may be shown by grade, sex, race/ethnicity, and sexual orientation. For comparisons based on sexual orientation, data from lesbian, gay, and bisexual (LGB) students were compared to data from heterosexual students. In addition, data tables have been developed for each section with analysis at the Health Zone (HZ) level. Located on the northeast coast of Florida, Duval County is divided into six HZs which differ in terms of demographics, socioeconomic profiles, and health outcomes. The HZs are based on mutually exclusive zip codes tied to county organization and demographics. The HZ analysis of survey data based on students' home zip code increases our understanding of differences in the geographic distribution of risk behaviors and can be used to inform targeted, place-based health improvement initiatives.

Duval County YRBS

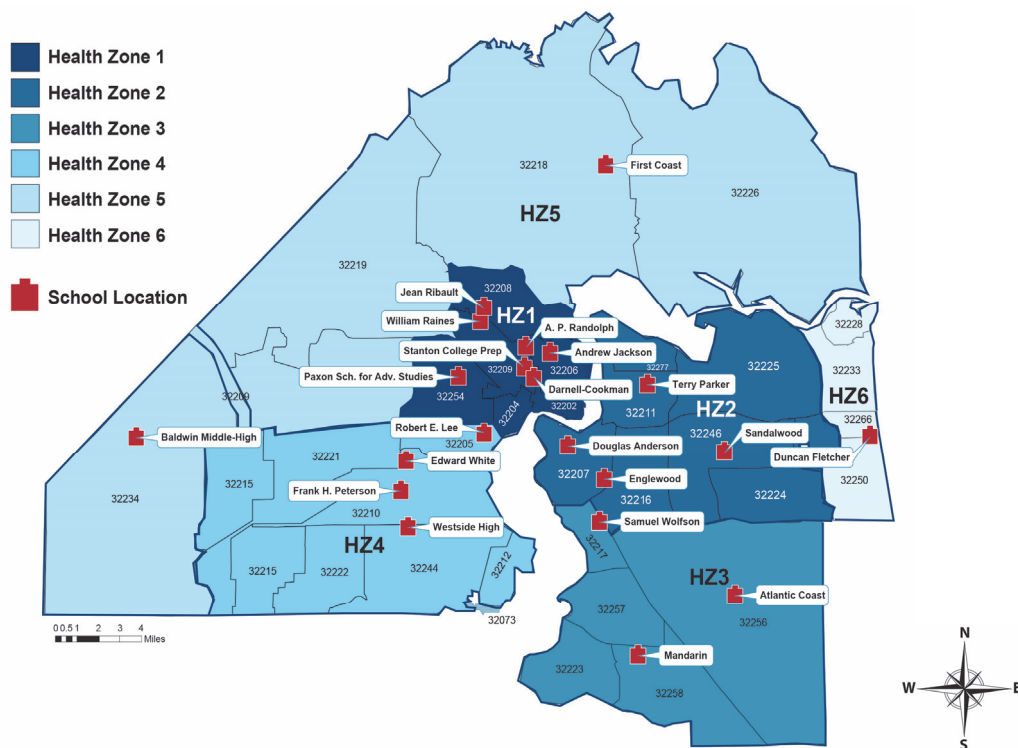
The YRBS has been administered in Duval County Public Schools (DCPS) since 2009. In 2019, the YRBS was completed by 4,128 students from 21 public high schools and, of those, 4,032 surveys were usable after data editing. The 2019 YRBS was also completed by 4,724 students from 28 public middle schools and, of those, 4,585 surveys were usable after data editing. The results are weighted to ensure that they are representative of all public school students in grades 6 - 12 in Duval County. The demographics of the middle school and high school samples can be found later in this report.

YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY OVERVIEW

DCPS MIDDLE SCHOOLS BY HEALTH ZONE



DCPS HIGH SCHOOLS BY HEALTH ZONE

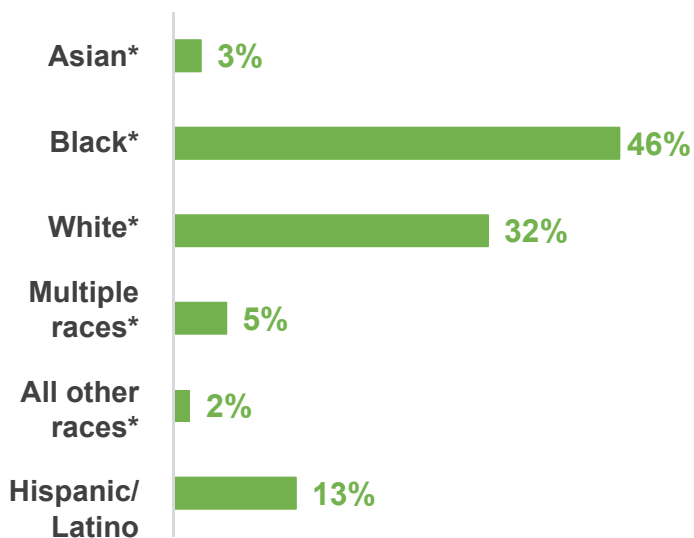


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MIDDLE SCHOOL YRBS SAMPLE DEMOGRAPHICS

RACE / ETHNICITY

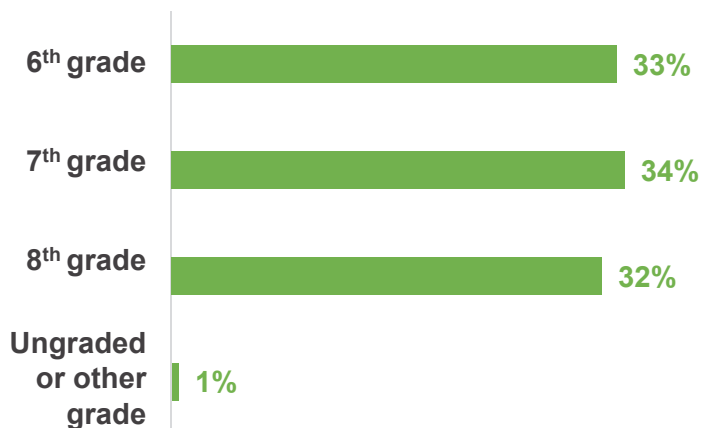


* Non-Hispanic

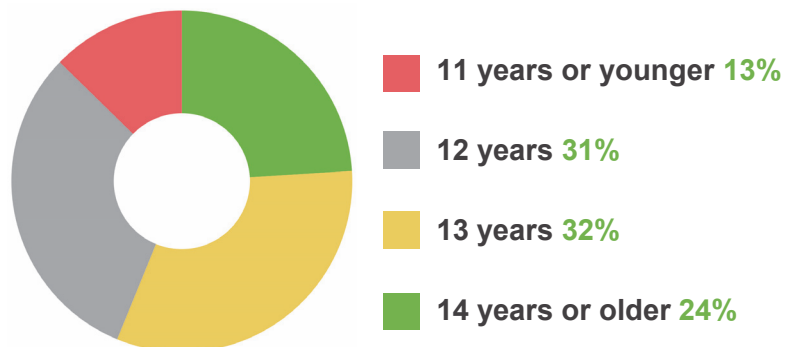
MALE / FEMALE



GRADE



AGE



INJURY & VIOLENCE

VIOLENCE

33%

Were in a physical fight on school property[†]



MALE / FEMALE

40%

Male[^]

24%

Female

RACE / ETHNICITY

19% Asian

41% Black^{^A,H,W}

34% Hispanic^{^A,W}

21% White

8%

Were ever injured in a physical fight and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse



30%

Ever carried a weapon

MALE / FEMALE

10%

Male[^]

7%

Female

RACE / ETHNICITY

7% Asian

8% Black

10% Hispanic

9% White

MALE / FEMALE

39%

Male[^]

21%

Female

RACE / ETHNICITY

28% Asian

24% Black

31% Hispanic^{^B}

36% White^{^A,B,H}

TRANSPORTATION SAFETY



11%

Rarely or never wore a seat belt

20%

Ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol*



75%

Rarely or never wore a helmet when riding a bicycle

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

Statistically significant [†] increase or * decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

2019 Duval County Middle School YRBS

INJURY & VIOLENCE

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County
Violence							
Were in a physical fight on school property*	26.2%	32.0%	31.9%	32.4%	29.9%	28.0%	32.7% ¹
Were ever injured in a physical fight and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse	7.7%	7.9%	7.2%	10.1%	6.0%	8.6%	8.4%
Ever carried a weapon	29.1%	32.4%	28.1%	26.0%	30.4%	24.4%	30.2%
Transportation Safety							
Rarely or never wore a helmet when riding a bicycle**	69.0% ^{2,3}	81.3% ⁴	82.2%	74.3%	73.4%	76.8%	75.1% ^{2,3}
Rarely or never wore a seat belt	7.5%	10.6%	12.2%	11.7%	9.3%	9.3%	11.3% ¹
Ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol	20.3%	22.0%	15.5%	18.8%	22.5%	21.2%	19.9%

Notes:

* = During the 12 months before the survey; ** = Among students that rode a bike

The superscript refers to a specific geographic area (e.g., superscript 1 refers to Health Zone 1, D refers to Duval County) and indicates that the data for that geographic area is significantly different from the reference geographic area.

Comparisons by County are provided by the CDC (See YRBS methodology at www.CDC.gov). Comparisons by Health Zone are provided by the Florida Department of Health in Duval County.

2019 Duval County Public Schools Youth Risk Behavior Survey
<https://bit.ly/Duval-YRBS>

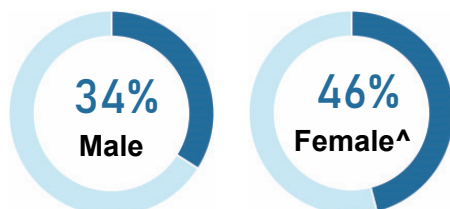
SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, & MENTAL HEALTH

BULLYING

40%
Were ever
bullied on school
property*



MALE / FEMALE



RACE / ETHNICITY

38% Asian 31% Black
44% Hispanic^{^B} 49% White^{^A,B}

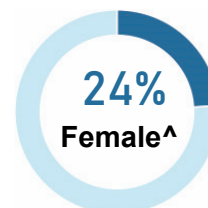
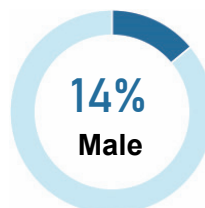
BULLYING:

The CDC defines bullying as any unwanted aggressive behavior(s) by another youth or group of youths, who are not siblings or current dating partners, that involves an observed or perceived power imbalance and is repeated multiple times or is highly likely to be repeated.

19%

Were ever electronically bullied

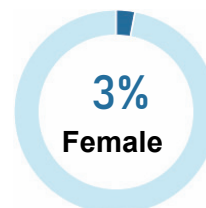
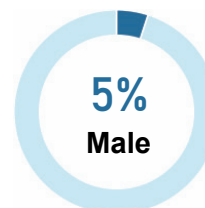
MALE / FEMALE



4%

A revealing or sexual photo of them was texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission

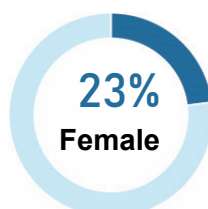
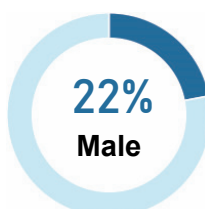
MALE / FEMALE



23%

Were the victim of teasing or name calling because someone thought they were lesbian, gay, or bisexual (LGB)

MALE / FEMALE

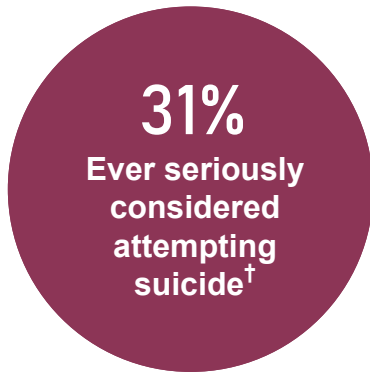


[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

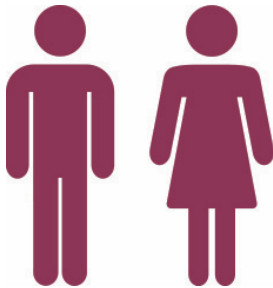
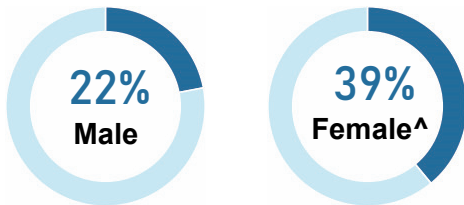
Statistically significant [†] increase or ^{*} decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, & MENTAL HEALTH

DEPRESSION & SUICIDALITY



MALE / FEMALE



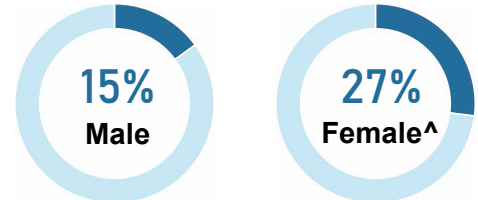
RACE / ETHNICITY

38% Asian^{^B} **27%** Black
37% Hispanic^{^B,W} **30%** White

21%

Ever made a plan to attempt suicide[†]

MALE / FEMALE



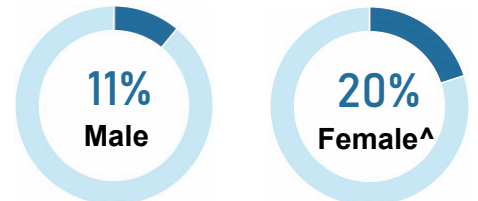
RACE / ETHNICITY

24% Asian^{^B} **18%** Black
24% Hispanic^{^B} **21%** White^{^B}

16%

Ever attempted suicide[†]

RACE / ETHNICITY



MALE / FEMALE

20% Asian^{^W} **15%** Black
20% Hispanic^{^B,W} **13%** White

Female, Asian, and Hispanic students were statistically more likely to report suicide risk behaviors.

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

Statistically significant [†] increase or ^{*} decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

2019 Duval County Middle School YRBS

SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, & MENTAL HEALTH

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County
Bullying							
Were ever bullied on school property	41.9%	39.9%	40.3%	39.0%	41.4%	40.4%	40.1%
Were ever electronically bullied	20.5%	18.9%	15.9%	20.3%	20.4%	19.5%	19.0%
Were the victim of teasing or name calling because someone thought that they were lesbian, gay, or bisexual (LGB)**	23.0%	24.3%	18.0%	22.0%	24.5%	23.7%	22.5%
A revealing or sexual photo of them was texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission*	4.9%	4.8%	2.3%	3.6%	3.4%	5.1%	4.4%
Depression & Suicidality							
Ever seriously considered attempting suicide	32.1%	33.3%	27.4%	30.9%	32.7%	31.9%	30.6%
Ever made a plan to attempt suicide	22.3%	23.7%	16.0% ^{1,2,5}	20.5%	23.8%	20.4%	20.8% ³
Ever attempted suicide	16.6%	15.3%	11.8%	15.3%	16.6%	16.9%	15.8%

Notes:

* = During the 30 days before the survey; ** = During the 12 months before the survey

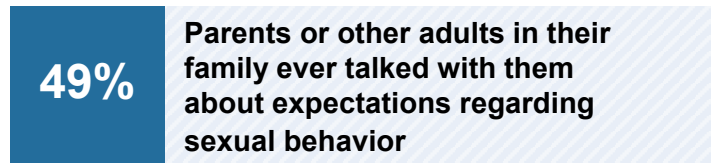
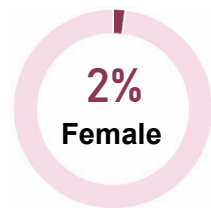
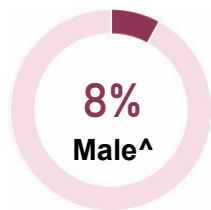
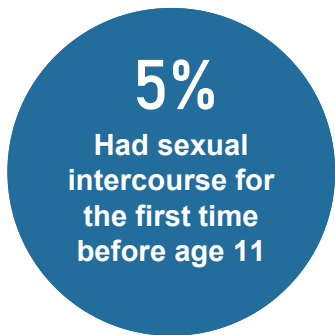
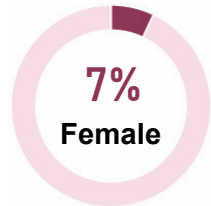
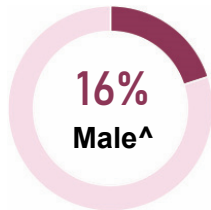
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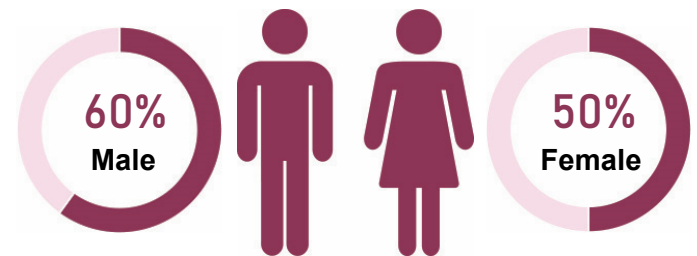
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SEXUAL HEALTH

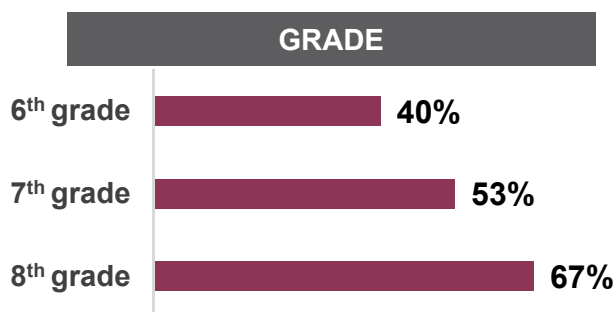
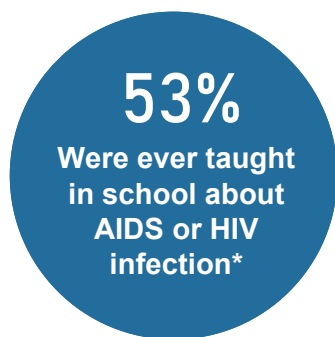
SEXUAL HEALTH BEHAVIORS



AMONG STUDENTS WHO EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE:



SEXUAL HEALTH EDUCATION & SERVICES



TEEN HEALTH CENTERS:

Preventive health services such as HIV and STD testing, risk reduction counseling, and condom provision are key to reducing adolescents' risk of negative sexual health outcomes. Duval County Public Schools partnered with the Florida Department of Health in Duval County and Full Service Schools of Jacksonville to bring the following sexual health services to youth:

- Free screening for STDs, HIV, and pregnancy
- Education about STD and HIV prevention
- Treatment and counseling for students who test positive and partners services
- Condom availability programs

For more information on the Teen Health Centers, please call **904-253-1000** or visit **Duval.FloridaHealth.gov**.

^ Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

SEXUAL HEALTH

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County
Sexual Health Behaviors							
Ever had sexual intercourse	7.7%	10.2%	10.8%	11.2%	12.0%	8.3%	11.3%
Had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11	3.6%	4.5%	7.0%	4.4%	3.7%	2.7%	5.2%
Had sexual intercourse with three or more people during their lifetime	1.6%	4.0%	4.4%	4.5%	3.5%	2.1%	3.9% ¹
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse*	59.9%	64.1%	63.9%	48.5%	54.6%	74.4%	57.0%
Parents or other adults in their family ever talked with them about expectations regarding sexual behavior	48.3%	48.4%	49.2%	52.9%	47.6%	50.5%	48.9%
Sexual Health Education							
Were ever taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection	56.3%	53.2%	47.5%	52.1%	55.8%	57.4%	53.1%

Notes:

* = Among students who ever had sexual intercourse

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2019 Duval County Public Schools Youth Risk Behavior Survey
<https://bit.ly/Duval-YRBS>

SUBSTANCE USE

TOBACCO

26%
Ever used
electronic vapor
products[†]

14%

Current electronic vapor
product use[†]

MALE / FEMALE

13%
Male

13%
Female

RACE / ETHNICITY

7% Asian

10% Black

18% Hispanic^{^A,B}

16% White^{^A,B}

ELECTRONIC VAPOR

PRODUCTS: According to the CDC, the number of middle and high school students using electronic vapor products rose from 3.6 million in 2018 to 5.4 million in 2019—a difference of about 1.8 million.

5%

Current cigarette use

ALCOHOL

30%
Ever drank
alcohol

16%
Had first drink
of alcohol
before age 11[†]

MALE / FEMALE

17%
Male[^]

15%
Female

RACE / ETHNICITY

11% Asian

17% Black^{^A,W}

18% Hispanic^{^A,W}

13% White

OTHER DRUG USE

15%
Ever used
marijuana

MALE / FEMALE

16%
Male

13%
Female

RACE / ETHNICITY

8% Asian

15% Black^{^A}

16% Hispanic^{^A}

14% White^{^A}

6%

Tried marijuana before
age 11

10%

Ever used synthetic
marijuana[†]

12%

Ever used prescription
pain medicine without a
doctor's prescription[†]

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

Statistically significant [†] increase or ^{*} decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

SUBSTANCE USE

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County
Tobacco							
Ever used electronic vapor products	22.7%	31.2%	23.6%	22.9%	27.9%	25.2%	26.2%
Current electronic vapor product use*	12.7%	17.1%	12.0%	12.4%	11.7%	12.3%	13.7%
Ever used cigarettes	9.4%	14.2%	10.5%	10.6%	9.2%	8.5%	11.2%
Cigarette use before age 11	5.2%	8.7% ⁵	5.8%	6.6%	4.6%	5.0%	7.2%
Current cigarette use*	3.4%	5.5%	2.3%	3.6%	1.9%	3.3%	4.6%
Current smokers that usually got their own cigarettes by buying them at a store or gas station*	33.5%	28.3%	23.0%	38.6%	36.1%	35.0%	32.1%
Alcohol							
Ever used alcohol	27.9%	33.6%	31.4%	29.0%	27.1%	30.1%	30.4%
Alcohol use before age 11	15.2%	17.4%	16.4%	14.2%	15.5%	14.5%	16.1%
Other Drug Use							
Ever used prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription	12.0%	10.8%	12.6%	12.0%	11.9%	12.1%	12.3%
Ever used marijuana	11.4%	16.6%	16.8%	12.3%	11.9%	16.9%	14.7%
Marijuana use before age 11	4.0%	5.8%	7.4%	5.4%	3.7%	6.1%	6.1%
Ever used synthetic marijuana	9.2%	11.0%	7.8%	9.7%	6.5%	8.5%	9.7%
Inhalant use before age 11	11.9%	14.1%	10.7%	13.0%	10.6%	11.8%	13.3%
Parents or other adults in their family disapprove of marijuana use	77.2%	71.1%	69.8%	74.5%	70.7%	68.7%	71.8%

Notes:

* = During the 30 days before the survey

Electronic vapor products = Includes e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, and e-hookahs.

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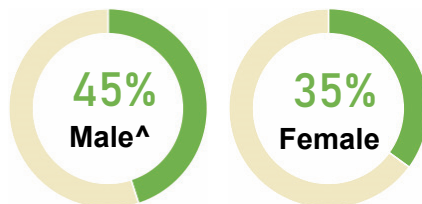
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY & DIETARY BEHAVIORS

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

40%

Were physically active for at least 60 minutes per day on 5+ days

MALE / FEMALE



RACE / ETHNICITY

44% Asian 36% Black
36% Hispanic 47% White^{^B,H}

46%

Played video or computer games or used a computer 3+ hours per day[†]

30%

Watched television 3+ hours per day

49%

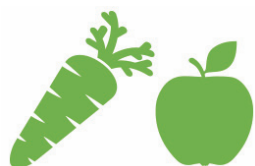
Played on at least one sports team*



DIETARY BEHAVIORS

18%

Ate vegetables 3+ times yesterday



24%

Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juice 3+ times yesterday

7%

Most of the time or always went hungry

16%

Did not eat breakfast in the past 7 days[†]

23%

Ate at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant on 3+ days in the past 7 days

The USDA recommends teenagers eat between 2.5 – 3 cups of fruit per day

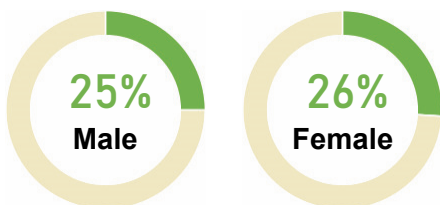


WEIGHT MANAGEMENT

26%

Described themselves as slightly or very overweight

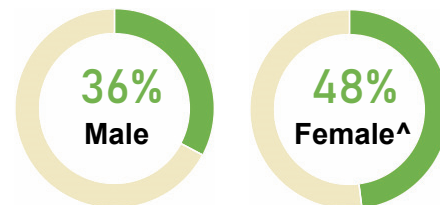
MALE / FEMALE



42%

Were trying to lose weight

MALE / FEMALE



PHYSICAL ACTIVITY & DIETARY BEHAVIORS

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County
Physical Activity							
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days**	43.4%	38.9%	39.2%	42.0%	44.3%	29.2% ^{1,4,5}	39.7% ⁶
Played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day for something that was not school work*	42.6%	43.4%	46.7%	42.9%	49.6%	43.9%	46.3%
Watched television 3 or more hours per day*	26.2%	30.9%	27.2%	27.4%	29.2%	29.6%	30.2%
Played on at least one sports team****	49.5%	49.6%	47.2%	48.2%	49.6%	47.0%	48.5%
Dietary Behaviors							
Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juice three or more times yesterday	25.3%	21.9%	23.8%	22.9%	22.1%	17.3%	23.8%
Ate vegetables three or more times yesterday	17.9%	15.3%	18.9%	16.7%	18.8% ⁶	10.0%	17.6% ⁶
Most of the time or always went hungry***	6.6%	8.2%	5.0%	7.5%	4.8%	5.5%	6.7%
Did not eat breakfast**	14.8%	18.2%	13.3%	16.8%	13.6%	16.8%	16.3%
Ate at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant on 3 or more days**	22.3%	24.2%	19.0%	21.7%	21.1%	26.5%	22.8%
Drank three or more glasses of water yesterday	50.5%	49.7%	45.4%	46.0%	53.1%	41.7%	47.4%
Drank one or more energy drinks yesterday	17.9%	23.0%	19.1%	17.9%	21.5%	19.0%	25.7% ^{1,4}
Weight Management							
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	27.2%	27.3%	19.1% ^{2,5}	23.2%	28.1%	25.6%	25.7% ³
Were trying to lose weight	44.8%	44.4%	34.9% ^{1,2}	44.0%	42.0%	40.2%	41.5% ³

Notes:















* = On an average school day; ** = During the 7 days before the survey; *** = During the 30 days before the survey; **** = During the 12 months before the survey

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DUVAL COUNTY MIDDLE SCHOOL YRBS

10-YEAR TRENDS

Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$	2009	2019	Trend
Injury & Violence			
Rarely or never wore a seat belt	13.5%	11.3%	
Ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol	35.1%	19.9%	
Social, Emotional, & Mental Health			
Ever seriously considered attempting suicide	21.5%	30.6%	
Ever made a plan to attempt suicide	14.7%	20.8%	
Ever attempted suicide	10.3%	15.8%	
Sexual Health			
Ever had sexual intercourse	23.3%	11.3%	
Had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11	8.2%	5.2%	
Used a condom during last sexual encounter****	66.8%	57.0%	
Substance Use			
Current cigarette use***	8.1%	4.6%	
Alcohol use before age 11	18.5%	16.1%	
Ever used marijuana	18.0%	14.7%	
Physical Activity & Dietary Behaviors			
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days**	44.4%	39.7%	
Played video games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day for something that was not school work*	30.8%	46.3%	
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	24.7%	25.7%	

Notes:

* = On the average school day


** = During the 7 days before the survey

*** = During the 30 days before the survey

**** = Among students who ever had sexual intercourse

Trend description:

 = Significant trend in right direction

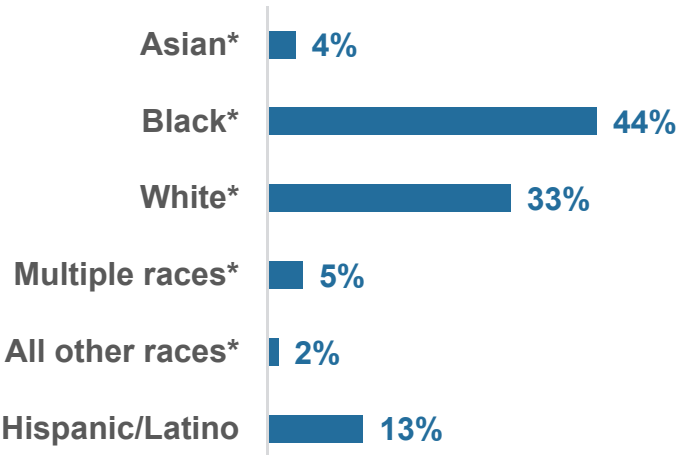
 = No change

 = Significant trend in wrong direction



HIGH SCHOOL YRBS SAMPLE DEMOGRAPHICS

RACE / ETHNICITY

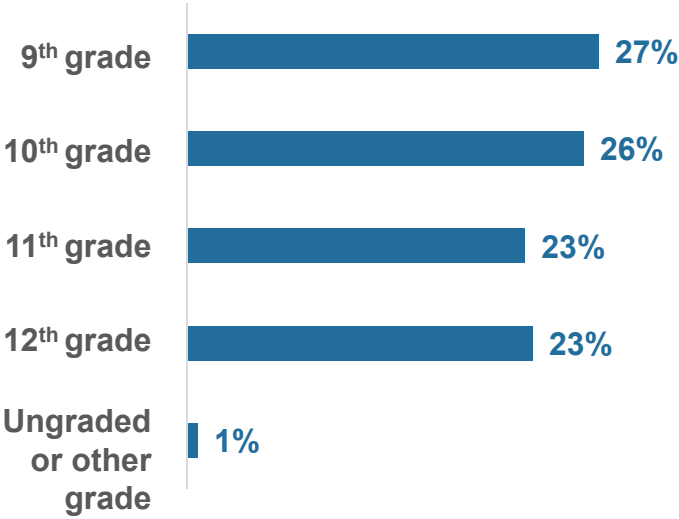


* Non-Hispanic

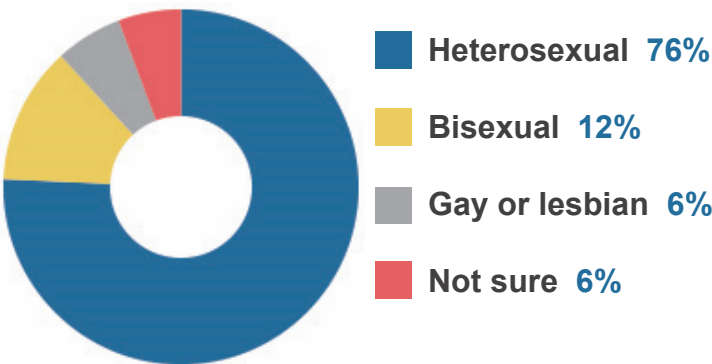
MALE / FEMALE



GRADE



SEXUAL ORIENTATION



2019 Duval County High School YRBS

INJURY & VIOLENCE

VIOLENCE

22%

Did not go to school because they felt unsafe[†]

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

30% LGB[^] 18% Heterosexual

RACE / ETHNICITY

16% Asian 21% Black
25% Hispanic^{^A,B,W} 18% White



ON SCHOOL PROPERTY:

14%

Were threatened or injured with a weapon[†]

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

22% LGB[^] 10% Heterosexual

11%

Were in a physical fight

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

12% LGB 10% Heterosexual

4%

Carried a weapon

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

8% LGB[^] 2% Heterosexual

DATING VIOLENCE

11%

Were ever forced to have sexual intercourse

MALE / FEMALE

8% Male 14% Female[^]

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

19% LGB[^] 9% Heterosexual

AMONG STUDENTS THAT DATED SOMEONE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS:

9%

Experienced sexual dating violence

SEXUAL DATING VIOLENCE: When someone you are dating forces you to do sexual things that you do not want to do, such as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.

12%

Experienced physical dating violence

PHYSICAL DATING VIOLENCE: When someone you are dating physically hurts you on purpose, such as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.

TRANSPORTATION SAFETY



36%

Texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle[†]

21%

Rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol



8%

Drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol[†]

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

Statistically significant [†] increase or * decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

2019 Duval County High School YRBS

INJURY & VIOLENCE

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County	FL
Violence								
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school*	20.4%	24.0% ³	14.7% ^D	19.8%	18.6%	16.5%	21.8%	14.6% ^{2,D}
Were in a physical fight**	22.9%	24.3%	16.2% ^D	21.3%	23.8%	16.6%	23.7%	21.2%
Were in a physical fight on school property**	8.6%	12.0%	6.6%	7.6%	10.7%	7.3%	10.7%	7.6% ^{2,D}
Carried a weapon on school property*	3.7%	3.7%	3.0%	3.1%	2.2%	4.5%	4.1%	2.3% ^D
Were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property**	8.5% ²	15.1%	13.0%	10.5%	13.1%	10.2%	14.0%	8.2% ^{5,D}
Dating Violence								
Experienced physical dating violence**	10.3%	11.1%	13.6%	11.5%	11.4%	10.2%	11.9%	8.9% ^D
Experienced sexual dating violence**	8.5%	9.0%	10.8%	7.7%	7.0%	7.8%	8.6%	7.0%
Were ever forced to have sexual intercourse	13.4%	10.7%	10.2%	13.0%	11.4%	11.0%	11.3%	7.2% ^{1,2,4-6,D}
Transportation Safety								
Texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle*	39.4%	30.0%	39.8%	35.5%	39.1%	36.8%	36.0%	35.6%
Rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol*	18.2%	22.8% ⁴	18.3%	16.5%	18.3%	17.7%	20.9%	16.7% ^{2,D}
Drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol*	5.9%	7.5%	4.2%	5.7%	6.9%	3.2%	7.6%	5.6%

Notes:

* = During the 30 days before the survey; ** = During the 12 months before the survey

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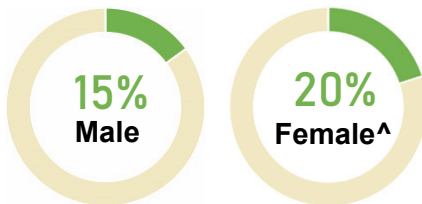
2019 Duval County Public Schools Youth Risk Behavior Survey
<https://bit.ly/Duval-YRBS>

SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, & MENTAL HEALTH

BULLYING



MALE / FEMALE



SEXUAL ORIENTATION

25% LGB[^] **15% Heterosexual**



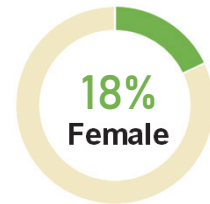
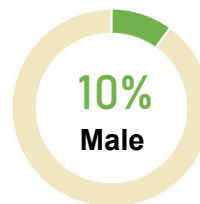
BULLYING:

The CDC defines bullying as any unwanted aggressive behavior(s) by another youth or group of youths, who are not siblings or current dating partners, that involves an observed or perceived power imbalance and is repeated multiple times or is highly likely to be repeated.

15%

Were electronically bullied

MALE / FEMALE



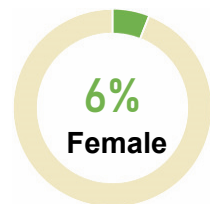
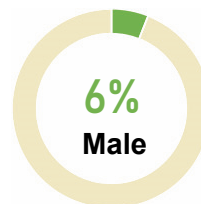
SEXUAL ORIENTATION

24% LGB[^] **12% Heterosexual**

6%

A revealing or sexual photo of them was texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission

MALE / FEMALE



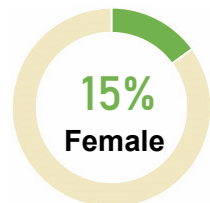
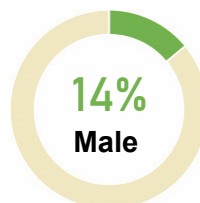
SEXUAL ORIENTATION

8% LGB[^] **5% Heterosexual**

15%

Were the victim of teasing or name calling because someone thought they were lesbian, gay, or bisexual (LGB)

MALE / FEMALE



SEXUAL ORIENTATION

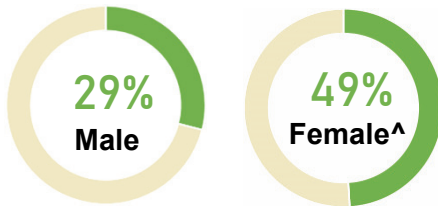
37% LGB[^] **9% Heterosexual**

SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, & MENTAL HEALTH

DEPRESSION & SUICIDALITY



MALE / FEMALE



SEXUAL ORIENTATION

62% LGB[^] **34% Heterosexual**

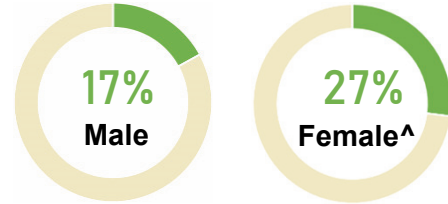


Female and lesbian, gay, or bisexual (LGB) students were statistically more likely to report risk behaviors for depression and suicidality when compared to their male and heterosexual peers, respectively.

23%

Seriously considered attempting suicide

MALE / FEMALE



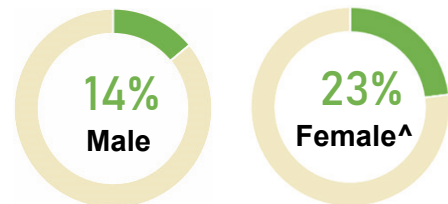
SEXUAL ORIENTATION

43% LGB[^] **17% Heterosexual**

19%

Made a plan to attempt suicide

MALE / FEMALE



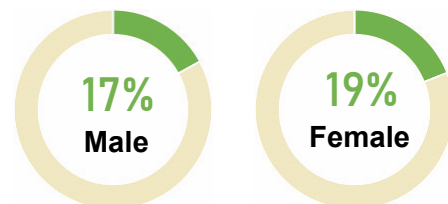
SEXUAL ORIENTATION

35% LGB[^] **14% Heterosexual**

19%

Attempted suicide

MALE / FEMALE



SEXUAL ORIENTATION

30% LGB[^] **15% Heterosexual**

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$
Statistically significant [†] increase or * decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, & MENTAL HEALTH

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County	FL
Bullying								
Were bullied on school property**	18.8%	18.0%	18.8%	18.3%	19.5%	18.1%	17.5%	14.9%
Were electronically bullied**	15.9%	14.6%	17.7%	14.2%	14.1%	12.2%	14.8%	11.3%
Were the victim of teasing or name calling because someone thought that they were lesbian, gay, or bisexual (LGB)**	17.4%	14.2%	12.7%	15.9%	12.6%	16.0%	14.7%	10.8% ^{1,4,6,D}
Were the victim of teasing or name calling because of their weight, size, or physical appearance**	31.9%	27.4%	26.4%	24.8%	23.5%	26.2%	25.6%	24.2% ¹
A revealing or sexual photo of them was texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission*	4.7%	6.2%	5.0%	6.0%	5.7%	4.7%	6.4%	QNA
Bullied someone on school property**	12.1%	9.4%	9.9%	13.1%	12.6%	10.2%	11.6%	QNA
Depression & Suicidality								
Felt sad or hopeless almost everyday for 2 or more weeks in a row**	43.0%	41.7%	41.2%	40.9%	44.7%	33.9% ⁵	39.6%	33.7% ^{1-5,D}
Seriously considered attempting suicide**	28.6%	22.0%	23.9%	23.6%	25.3%	20.2%	22.7%	15.6% ^{1-5,D}
Made a plan to attempt suicide**	20.7%	19.5%	18.5%	19.5%	19.7%	16.4%	18.8%	11.8% ^{1-6,D}
Attempted suicide**	16.1%	19.9%	12.0% ^{2,5,D}	17.7%	19.3%	17.9%	18.9%	7.9% ^{1-6,D}

Notes:

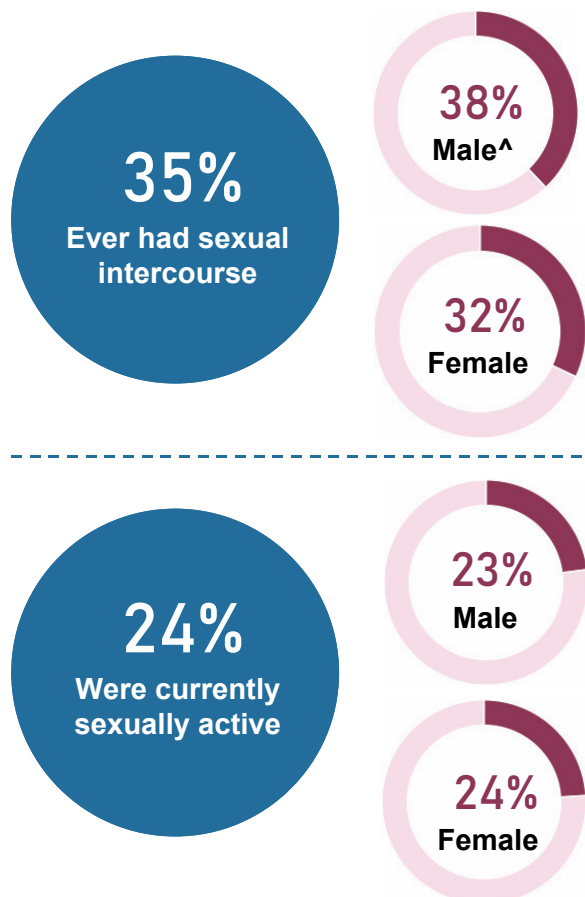
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SEXUAL HEALTH

SEXUAL HEALTH BEHAVIORS



AMONG STUDENTS WHO WERE CURRENTLY SEXUALLY ACTIVE:

52%

Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

MALE / FEMALE

60% Male[^] 46% Female

79%

Used at least one method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse

MALE / FEMALE

81% Male 78% Female

20%

Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse

MALE / FEMALE

22% Male 18% Female

SEXUAL HEALTH EDUCATION & SERVICES

68%
Were ever taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection*

16%

Were ever tested for HIV

14%

Were tested for an STD in the past 12 months

TEEN HEALTH CENTERS:

Preventive health services such as HIV and STD testing, risk reduction counseling, and condom provision are key to reducing adolescents' risk of negative sexual health outcomes. Duval County Public Schools partnered with the Florida Department of Health in Duval County and Full Service Schools of Jacksonville to bring the following sexual health services to youth:

- Free screening for STDs, HIV, and pregnancy
- Education about STD and HIV prevention
- Treatment and counseling for students who test positive and partners services
- Condom availability programs

For more information on the Teen Health Centers, please call **904-253-1000** or visit **Duval.FloridaHealth.gov**.

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$
Statistically significant [†] increase or ^{*} decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

SEXUAL HEALTH

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County	FL
Sexual Health Behaviors								
Ever had sexual intercourse	36.7%	35.0%	30.4%	35.3%	36.7%	30.2%	35.4%	36.6%
Had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13	3.4%	5.6%	2.4%	6.1%	5.4%	3.7%	5.8%	3.8% ^D
Had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life	10.0%	9.7%	6.5%	8.8%	7.0%	5.1%	9.2%	9.4%
Were currently sexually active*	27.8% ³	23.5%	17.4%	24.1%	25.6%	21.6%	23.5%	25.9% ³
Ever had oral sex	42.8%	39.9%	39.5%	41.5%	43.3%	37.9%	40.8%	34.7% ^{4,5,D}
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse***	49.4%	60.1%	48.9%	45.9%	47.8%	65.2%	52.0%	58.5% ⁴
Used birth control pills, IUDs, implants, or shots during last sexual intercourse***	20.5%	25.6%	36.4%	24.6%	15.7%	21.4%	24.1%	22.6%
Did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse***	28.2% ^{3,6}	14.2%	11.7%	24.4% ⁶	26.6% ⁶	6.5% ^D	21.0%	14.7% ^{1,5,D}
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse***	19.0%	22.9%	19.1%	17.8%	14.4%	16.5%	20.1%	21.0%
Described themselves as lesbian, gay, or bisexual (LGB)	20.5%	16.8%	17.5%	18.7%	18.7%	21.4%	18.7%	12.5% ^{1-6,D}
Sexual Health Education & Services								
Were ever taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection	72.4%	70.7%	70.7%	69.0%	73.3%	62.9%	68.0%	66.6% ⁵
Were ever tested for HIV	15.3%	16.5%	11.4%	17.0%	14.9%	12.3%	16.2%	13.3% ^D
Were tested for an STD**	12.7%	13.3%	9.3%	13.3%	14.2%	12.4%	14.0%	QNA

Notes:

QNA = Question not asked; * = During the 3 months before the survey; ** = During the 12 months before the survey; *** = Among students who were currently sexually active

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SUBSTANCE USE

TOBACCO

45%

Ever used
electronic vapor
products[†]

17%

Current electronic vapor
product use[†]

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

26% LGB[^]

14% Heterosexual

RACE / ETHNICITY

10% Asian

7% Black

18% Hispanic^{^A,B}26% White^{^A,B,H}ELECTRONIC VAPOR
PRODUCTS:

According to the CDC, the number of middle and high school students using electronic vapor products rose from 3.6 million in 2018 to 5.4 million in 2019—a difference of about 1.8 million.

6%

Current cigarette use

ALCOHOL

25%

Current
alcohol use

MALE / FEMALE

22%

Male

27%

Female

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

38% LGB[^]

21% Heterosexual

RACE / ETHNICITY

13% Asian

17% Black

26% Hispanic^{^A,B}33% White^{^A,B,H}

11%

Current binge drinking

BINGE DRINKING:

For males, drinking 5+ alcoholic drinks in a row. For females, drinking 4+ alcoholic drinks in a row.

Binge drinking is associated with many health problems, including:

- Unintentional injuries
- Violence
- STDs
- Unintended pregnancies and poor pregnancy outcomes

OTHER DRUG USE

24%

Current
marijuana use

31%

Were offered, sold, or
given an illegal drug
on school property[†]

19%

Attended school under
the influence of alcohol
or other drugs[†]

EVER USED:

41%

Marijuana

22%

Prescription pain
medicine without a
doctor's prescription[†]

11%

Synthetic marijuana[†]

9%

Cocaine[†]

9%

Ecstasy

7%

Heroin

7%

Methamphetamines[†]

[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$

Statistically significant [†] increase or * decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

SUBSTANCE USE

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County	FL
Tobacco								
Ever used electronic vapor products	46.0%	46.9%	48.8%	42.6%	50.7%	44.6%	44.8%	QNA
Current electronic vapor product use*	18.1%	20.6% ⁴	17.1%	12.2%	17.9%	14.9%	16.5%	QNA
Current cigarette use*	3.9%	6.8%	6.7%	3.6%	4.5%	5.5%	6.2%	4.8%
Alcohol								
Ever used alcohol	56.0%	55.2%	50.7%	51.9%	54.5%	46.4%	52.6%	52.3%
Current alcohol use*	25.9%	27.2%	27.0%	23.1%	25.2%	24.8%	25.0%	26.1%
Current binge drinking*	12.0%	11.3%	13.2%	10.3%	9.7%	11.6%	11.1%	12.4%
Other Drug Use								
Ever used prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription	20.0%	23.2%	20.2%	20.9%	19.3%	18.7%	22.3%	13.9% ^{2-5,D}
Ever used marijuana	37.1%	40.8%	40.9%	40.0%	42.1%	34.5%	40.8%	34.5% ^{2,5,D}
Current marijuana use*	22.3%	24.1%	23.4%	21.6%	23.5%	24.7%	24.2%	19.6% ^D
Ever used synthetic marijuana	5.6%	8.6%	8.2%	7.4%	7.6%	8.2%	10.5%	QNA
Ever used cocaine	6.5%	7.0%	6.1%	6.2%	6.5%	9.0%	9.1%	4.1% ^{2,6,D}
Ever used methamphetamine	3.3%	6.0%	3.9%	4.2%	6.1%	6.3%	7.4%	QNA
Ever used ecstasy	5.9%	6.8%	4.8%	7.1%	6.0%	8.3%	8.8%	QNA
Ever used heroin	2.9%	6.7%	4.5%	3.9%	5.2%	5.9%	7.4% ^{1,4}	QNA
Were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property**	35.0%	32.9%	29.7%	31.9%	32.3%	29.4%	31.2%	17.6% ^{1-6,D}
Attended school under the influence of alcohol or other drugs**	18.2%	19.5%	16.9%	17.3%	20.5%	17.0%	18.7%	QNA

Notes:
 QNA = Question not asked; * = During the 30 days before the survey; ** = During the 12 months before the survey
 Electronic vapor products = Includes e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, and e-hookahs.
 Binge drinking = 4 or more drinks in a row for female students or 5 or more drinks in a row for male students.

The superscript refers to a specific geographic area (e.g., superscript 1 refers to Health Zone 1, D refers to Duval County) and indicates that the data for that geographic area is significantly different from the reference geographic area.

Comparisons by County and State are provided by the CDC (See YRBS methodology at www.CDC.gov). Comparisons by Health Zone are provided by the Florida Department of Health in Duval County.

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY & DIETARY BEHAVIORS

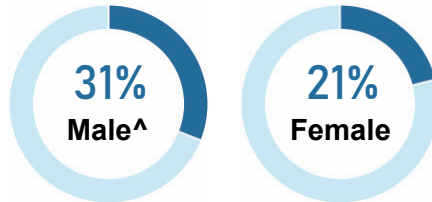
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

26%

Were physically active for at least 60 minutes per day on 5+ days



MALE / FEMALE



RACE / ETHNICITY

24% Asian	24% Black
21% Hispanic	32% White ^{^A,B,H}

41%

Played video or computer games or used a computer 3+ hours per day

24%

Watched television 3+ hours per day

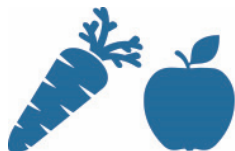
45%

Played on at least one sports team

DIETARY BEHAVIORS

23%

Ate vegetables 2+ times per day



25%

Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juice 2+ times per day

42%

Drank 3+ glasses of water per day

27%

Ate at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant in the past 7 days

The USDA recommends teenagers eat between 2.5 – 3 cups of fruit per day



WEIGHT MANAGEMENT

17%

Were overweight

15%

Were obese

30%

Described themselves as slightly or very overweight

42%

Were trying to lose weight

11%

Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight[†]



[^] Statistically more likely, $p < 0.05$
Statistically significant [†] increase or ^{*} decrease from 2017-2019, $p < 0.05$

2019 Duval County High School YRBS

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY & DIETARY BEHAVIORS

	HZ1	HZ2	HZ3	HZ4	HZ5	HZ6	Duval County	FL
Physical Activity								
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 more days**	26.3%	29.4%	32.8%	25.5%	23.4%	26.8%	25.9%	38.8% ^{1,2,4-6,D}
Watched television 3 or more hours per day*	19.5%	26.4%	20.0%	23.4%	21.1%	21.5%	24.0%	22.0%
Played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day for something that was not school work*	45.4%	44.0%	39.2%	43.2%	40.3%	43.0%	41.3%	47.7% ^{3,5,D}
Played on at least one sports team****	49.0%	45.9%	47.7%	45.6%	44.3%	47.6%	45.0%	45.5%
Dietary Behaviors								
Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juice two or more times per day**	24.6%	25.3%	28.6%	24.6%	21.5%	24.9%	25.4%	28.1% ⁵
Ate vegetables two or more times per day**	22.8%	24.5%	24.7%	22.3%	17.7%	22.6%	23.2%	23.4%
Ate at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant**	26.1%	29.9%	22.0%	27.3%	30.0%	22.9%	27.1%	29.7% ³
Drank three or more glasses of water per day**	55.3% ^D	44.8% ¹	47.6%	44.8%	42.3% ¹	41.9% ¹	41.8%	QNA
Weight Management								
Were obese	12.5%	15.9%	9.9% ^{2,D}	13.8%	16.0%	12.6%	15.4%	14.0%
Were overweight	15.4%	17.6%	16.1%	18.4%	17.1%	19.3%	16.7%	16.1%
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	25.9% ⁵	28.4%	29.5%	30.7%	34.8%	29.3%	29.5%	32.1%
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight***	5.8% ^{2,D}	12.4%	7.9%	10.2%	9.6%	11.3%	11.3%	5.0% ^{2,4-6,D}

Notes:

QNA = Question not asked; * = On the average school day; ** = During the 7 days before the survey; *** = During the 30 days before the survey; **** = During the 12 months before the survey

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2019 Duval County Public Schools Youth Risk Behavior Survey
<https://bit.ly/Duval-YRBS>

DUVAL COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL YRBS

10-YEAR TRENDS

Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$	2009	2019	Trend
Injury & Violence			
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school***	14.4%	21.8%	
Were in a physical fight on school property*****	14.0%	10.7%	
Were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property*****	13.9%	14.0%	
Social, Emotional, & Mental Health			
Felt sad or hopeless almost everyday for 2 or more weeks in a row*****	27.3%	39.6%	
Seriously considered attempting suicide*****	14.2%	22.7%	
Attempted suicide *****	10.0%	18.9%	
Sexual Health			
Were currently sexually active****	37.7%	23.5%	
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their lifetime	17.6%	9.2%	
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse*****	58.3%	52.0%	
Substance Use			
Current alcohol use***	38.8%	25.0%	
Current marijuana use***	22.2%	24.2%	
Were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property*****	36.8%	31.2%	
Physical Activity & Dietary Behaviors			
Played video or computer games or used a computer three or more hours per day for something that was not school work*	28.4%	41.3%	
Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day**	26.9%	25.4%	
Ate vegetables two or more times per day**	25.1%	23.2%	

Notes:

* = On the average school day

** = During the 7 days before the survey

*** = During the 30 days before the survey

**** = During the 3 months before the survey

***** = During the 12 months before the survey

***** = Among students who were currently sexually active

Trend description:

= Significant trend in right direction

= No change

= Significant trend in wrong direction

